

LANARKSHIRE HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED
REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

Members, Executive and Advisers

Management Committee

Liam Donnachie - Chair Barry Farrell - Vice Chair Martin Ritchie - Secretary Linzi Brunton - Treasurer Shaun Alexander Gordon Anderson Laurie Boles (appointed 22 April 2025) Mayra Nunes (appointed 22 April 2025) Martine Nolan (appointed 22 April 2025) Gerrad McParland (appointed 22 April 2025) Joliane Philip (appointed 22 April 2025) Paul Lennon (appointed 22 April 2025) Anne O'Donnell (appointed 22 April 2025 & resigned 17 June 2025) Fiona Tonner (resigned 25 February 2025) Catriona Blyth (resigned 25 February 2025) Allan Forsythe (resigned 17 June 2025) Sharon Craig-McLeary (resigned 17 September 2024) Linda Smith (resigned 23 April 2024)

Executive Officers

Simon McManus - Chief Executive (retired 3 January 2025)
Gavin Young - Property Services Director (retired 8 November 2024)
Ann Marie Collins - Corporate Services Director
Tracey Winters - Planning & Research Manager
Irene Savage - Housing Manager
Alan Semple - Finance Manager
Liz White - Housing Services Director (appointed 6 May 2024)
Deborah Stapleton - Corporate Services Manager (appointed 1 June 2024)
Mark Quigley - Property Services Director (appointed 18 November 2024)

Henry Coyle - Chief Executive (appointed 13 January 2025)

Registered Office

191 Brandon Street Motherwell ML1 1RS

Auditor

Azets Audit Services Chartered Accountants Titanium 1 King's Inch Place Renfrew PA4 8WF

Bankers

Bank of Scotland Bellshill Branch 207 Main Street Bellshill ML4 1 AJ

Solicitors

TC Young 7 West George Street Glasgow G2 1BA

Brechin Tindal Oatts 48 St Vincent Street Glasgow G2 5HS

Brodies 110 Queen Street Glasgow G1 3BX

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Registration information

Financial Conduct Authority	Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 Registered number 1941 R (S)
The Scottish Housing Regulator	Housing (Scotland) Act 2010 Registered number HAL202

Office of the Scottish Charity Regulator Scottish Charity number SC042523

REPORT OF THE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE (INCORPORATING THE STRATEGIC REPORT) FOR YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

The Management Committee presents its report (incorporating the Strategic Report) and the audited financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2025.

Legal Status

Lanarkshire Housing Association is a registered non-profit making organisation under the Co-operative and Community Benefits Societies Act 2014 No 1941R(S). The Association is a registered Scottish Charity, SC042523.

The Association is registered with the Scottish Housing Regulator as Social Landlord No: 202 and under Property Factors (Scotland) Act 2011 as No: PF000275.

The Association is registered with the Financial Conduct Authority as a Co-operative and Community Benefits Society, The Office of the Scottish Charities Regulator (OSCR) as a charity and the Scottish Housing Regulator as a Registered Social Landlord.

Principal Activity

The principal activities of the Association are to provide:

- Housing for social rent;
- · Management and maintenance services to tenants; and
- Community initiatives and support wider role activities.

Corporate & Governance

In June 2024, the Association was notified that an ongoing legal case against the Association had been dismissed, and efforts therefore turned towards defending new appeals to this decision. These appeals will now be heard in June 2025, and further detail is included in Note 29 of the Financial Statements.

A new Chairperson was elected at the AGM in June 2024, with an existing member of the Management Committee taking on the role. This also led to further changes to the Association's Office Bearers.

The Management Committee has complied with all its statutory and regulatory requirements throughout the year and approved its Annual Assurance Statement in October 2024. This Statement was submitted to the Scottish Housing Regulator and has been made available to all tenants and stakeholders.

The Committee has an approved Assurance Improvement Plan, which details the areas of the Regulatory Framework that can be upgraded from simple compliance to achieving best practice. The Management Committee receives regular reports on the Improvement Plan, via the Audit & Assurance Sub-Committee.

Following the unexpected retiral of two long-standing Management Committee members in February 2025, and to ensure that the new Management Committee maintains the correct mix of skills and abilities available to it, a recruitment exercise was conducted in March 2025, culminating in six new members joining the Committee. We wish to place on record our sincere thanks to those retiring members for their contribution and commitment given to the Association over many years.

This represents a fantastic response to the three-pronged recruitment process, namely advertising in the Housing press; approaching Housing professionals with the appropriate skills; and contacting members and tenants of the Association who had expressed an interest in getting involved in the running of the Association. It is anticipated that these new Members will contribute significantly to the effectiveness of the Management Committee.

In March 2025, the Scottish Housing Regulator published LHA's Engagement Plan for 2025/26, confirming that the Association's status is Compliant and the only engagement required with the Regulator will be through the standard regulatory returns and any notifiable events.

Other principal highlights of the year include:

REPORT OF THE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE (INCORPORATING THE STRATEGIC REPORT) FOR YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

Corporate & Governance (continued)

- New Senior Officers were appointed during the year, this included the recruitment of a new Chief Executive Officer, Director of Property Services, and Director of Housing Services. A review of the Housing and Property teams was also conducted, enabling an extension to the establishment with the addition of new Housing Officer and Property Assistant roles
- A review of the Factoring service is ongoing with the aim of delivering a more efficient and transparent service to owners
- We are working towards obtaining Cyber Essentials accreditation
- We completed the triennial Tenant Satisfaction Survey, with positive gains in Satisfaction with LHA's Management of the Neighbourhood; Satisfaction with Repairs carried out in the last year; and Satisfaction with the Quality of the Home
- An action plan to improve those Key Performance Indicators that have not improved since 2022 is underway. These include Satisfaction with being kept informed about services and decisions; Satisfaction with opportunities to participate in decision making; and Rent as very good or fairly good value for money.

Management Committee Members Induction and Training

Most members of the Management Committee are already familiar with the practical work of the Association. Where new members are elected, information is supplied regarding the obligation of Management Committee members, details of the Association's main documents and up to date financial statements. In addition, a formal training and induction programme is provided for any new member of the Management Committee.

The Management Committee and Executive Officers

The Management Committee and executive officers of the Association are listed on the first page of the financial statements.

Each member of the Management Committee holds one fully paid share of £1 in the Association. The executive officers of the Association hold no interest in the Association's share capital and although not having the legal status of directors they act as executives within the authority delegated by the Committee.

Statement of the Management Committee's Responsibilities

The Management Committee is responsible for preparing the annual report and financial statements in accordance with applicable law and regulations.

The Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 and registered social housing legislation require the Management Committee to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Association and of the income and expenditure of the Association for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Management Committee is required to:

- Select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- Make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- State whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- Prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Association will continue in business.

The Management Committee is responsible for keeping proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Association and to enable it to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014, the Housing (Scotland) Act 2010 and the Determination of Accounting Requirements 2019 as issued by the Scottish Housing Regulator. It has general responsibility for taking reasonable steps to safeguard the assets of the Association and to prevent and detect fraud and other irregularities.

REPORT OF THE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE (INCORPORATING THE STRATEGIC REPORT) FOR YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

Related Party Transactions

The Association's subsidiary company, Lanarkshire Initiatives Limited, is now dormant and there were no transactions with the company during the year.

One member of the Management Committee is a tenant. Their tenancy is based on the Association's standard tenancy agreement, and they are unable to use their position to gain any advantage. The Association has a policy on Conflicts of Interest which all Management Committee members comply with. Transactions with the Management Committee are shown in Note 28.

Strategic Objectives

The Association has adopted the following strategic objectives:

- To meet or exceed the requirements of the Scottish Social Housing Charter (the Charter) and deliver fair, accessible, and responsive customer services
- To ensure all of our homes meet or exceed the Scottish Housing Quality Standard (SHQS) and the Energy Efficiency Standard for Social Housing (EESSH)
- To improve our consultation opportunities to tenants on key measures to regularly maintain and improve the standard and quality of their homes
- To improve the energy efficiency of our business operations and reduce associated carbon emissions
- To examine prospects for organic growth of the business through affordable development and acquisition opportunities
- Achieve our Corporate and Social Responsibilities (CSRs) through excellence in governance and financial management, linked to ethical codes of practice

To achieve these objectives, we will work with our strategic partners at a national, local authority and community level ensuring that our decision making, and direction of the business demonstrate consistency and added value to underpin the advancement of social housing principles and community development.

Future Prospects

The key objectives for 2025/26 will be considered by the Management Committee in the summer of 2025, and will incorporate the following commitments:

- Conclusion of the new Strategic Plan which will clearly state the aims, objectives, and aspirations for the business for the medium term. An integral component to the strategic direction will be the development of initiatives to meet the Net Carbon Zero commitment
- Further investment in the housing stock in major repairs and renewals in excess of Net Carbon Zero commitments
- To continue to support community engagement initiatives and work with partners to promote social inclusion and cohesion
- To continue to deliver high quality and effective management and maintenance services that meet the needs and expectations of our tenants, and work towards Customer Service Excellence accreditation
- Full compliance with all regulatory and statutory duties
- Implement People and Wellbeing Strategies and work towards Investor in People Gold accreditation

Property Services

The operational objectives of Property Services are to:

- Achieve the Scottish Social Housing Charter's standards and outcomes;
- Meet our repairs and maintenance responsibilities and obligations, particularly compliance with the Scottish Secure Tenancy Agreement, and other key legislation; and
- Carry out responsive repairs, together with cyclical and planned programmes of work, keeping our housing stock in good condition, in demand and performing well.

REPORT OF THE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE (INCORPORATING THE STRATEGIC REPORT) FOR YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

Property Services (continued)

The Association continues to provide reactive maintenance performance comparable with previous years, over the last reporting year we achieved the following timescales;

Average length of time taken to complete emergency repairs
Average length of time taken to complete non-emergency repairs
3.35 days

Cyclical compliance continues annually with gas, electrical, water hygiene, lift servicing, roof anchor testing, fire detection checks and fire risk assessments. Compliance expenditure across the reporting year is estimated at £140,000. Wider cyclical maintenance of the building fabric and groundworks accounts for £140,000 across landscapes maintenance, painting, and gutter cleaning.

In 2024/25 the association invested approximately £660,000 across 2 major component renewal programmes. After competitive tendering, we entered into contract for door and window replacements to 66 flats and houses in Forgewood, Motherwell. 83 properties in the Jewel Estate, Bellshill had new bathrooms installed.

The Association's planned works programme for 2025/26 shows continued energy efficiency investment in our homes along with traditional component renewal;

- Jewel Estate: Energy efficient window and door renewals for 57 flats and 34 houses.
- Liberty Road: New kitchens and energy efficient boilers for 27 properties.

Historically we have plans in place confirming that our housing and neighbourhoods are well maintained and remain so. These are supported by independently produced 5 yearly stock condition surveys and updates to our life cycle costing exercise. The latest, in 2021, concluded that all our stock continued to meet the Scottish Housing Quality Standard (SHQS) which is the Scottish Government's main measure of housing quality. To strengthen our financial investment plans the component costings were reassessed in 2022 to take into account the UK's elevated inflation rate.

SHQS compliance as of March 2025 was 95.37%. The 4.63% of properties that do not meet the standard comprise: 42 homes which do not meet the energy efficiency standard; and 1 property with an electrical inspection condition report which occurred after the 5 yearly review period.

In January 2025 our Management Committee agreed to advance our next stock condition survey to 2025 with the intention it will cover 50% of our homes. With surveyors visiting one out of every two properties the Association will have a comprehensive data providing independent commentary on our SHQS compliance and a robust foundation for our 5 and 30-year life cycle investment programmes.

Housing Services

The Housing Services Team had several key priorities for 2024/25: -

- Continue to support our tenants who are negatively impacted by the challenging financial environment.
- Review of the property management service with the objective of streamlining processes and increasing transparency and accountability for service users.
- Improve our tenant engagement activities to ensure our customers remained at the heart of our service delivery.
- Improve our key performance indicators for 2024/25.
- Invest further in information technology to improve operational efficiency.

Our successful partnership with Citizens Advice Scotland and other local landlords, the Advice For Tenants and Residents (AFTAR) project continued. In addition to helping maximise the incomes of the tenants, it assisted in ensuring our rent arrears were well managed. As per the Annual Return on the Charter (ARC), total gross rent arrears decreased by £38,302 to £113,727 from the £152,029 reported in our 2023/24 ARC returns. This is a testament to the support, advice and assistance provided by the Housing Team to our tenants who are experiencing financial hardship.

REPORT OF THE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE (INCORPORATING THE STRATEGIC REPORT) FOR YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

Housing Services (continued)

The average days to re-let increased to 22.69 days which is above our 15-day target. However, there are some mitigating factors which have been addressed through policy and procedural reviews, which will have a positive impact on performance in the coming year. The increase in the number of voids and subsequent relets also impacted in the void rent loss, which increased by £6,641 to £13,852 from £7,211 in performance year 2023/24.

During the year the Housing Team:

- Supported our tenants and decreased rent arrears.
- Assisted tenants with the migration from legacy benefits to universal credit in partnership with the AFTAR project.
- Reviewed the Housing Service Structure and delivery model and created and implementation plan for action during 2025-2026.
- Conducted and implemented several policy and procedure reviews
- Completed the review of property management service resulting in the creation of a new Factoring Policy.
- Actively contributed to the ongoing review of IT and housing management systems to improve and enhance departmental and organisational efficiency.
- Completed the three yearly tenant and owner satisfaction surveys.
- Completed the annual rent consultation exercise for 2025/26 with an increased level of tenant participation and feedback.

Key Performance Indicators

Rents (taken from ARC)

ARC Indicator	31 March 2025	31 March 2024
Average Weekly Rent Uplift	7.0%	4.0%
As % of total rent due:		
Rent Collected	100.95%	99.84%
Gross Arrears	2.47%	3.54%
Rent loss from empty properties	0.37%	0.15%

Repairs (taken from ARC)

ARC Indicator	31 March 2025	31 March 2024
Time to Complete Emergency Repair (Average)	1.4 Hours	1.4 Hours
Time to Complete Non Emergency Repairs (Average)	3.4 days	3.6 days
Repairs Carried Out Right 1st Time	98.8%	99.2%
No. of Times Didn't Meet Statutory Duty re Gas Safety Servicing	1	0

REPORT OF THE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE (INCORPORATING THE STRATEGIC REPORT) FOR YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

Tenant Satisfaction (taken from Tenant Satisfaction Survey)

Tenant Satisfaction Level	2024/25 Survey	2023/24 Survey	% Change (+ or -)
On overall service provided	93.2%	95.2%	-2.0%
On keeping you informed about services and decisions	90.0%	98.1%	-8.1%
On level of opportunities given to participate in decision making	83.5%	95.2%	-11.7%
On overall quality of your home	85.9%	79.3%	+6.6%
On repairs and maintenance service over last 12 months	91.4%	92.6%	-1.2%
On management of the neighbourhood you live in	91.1%	85.5%	+5.6%
On how rent level is value for money	81.4%	88.5%	-7.1%

Financial Performance

For the financial year 31 March 2025, the Association has recorded total comprehensive income of £980,053 (2024: £257,566) and its net assets position has increased to £24,430,701 (2024: £23,450,651).

A rent increase of 7.0% in 2024/25 has meant that rental income has increased to £4,688,619 (2024: £4,393,172).

Operating expenditure decreased to £3,791,542 in 2024/25 from £4,023,853 the previous year. This was largely attributable to there being a significant decrease in the expenditure relating to the Watling Street litigation.

Total comprehensive income for the year was increased slightly due to a gain in respect of the Strathclyde Pension Fund. The performance returned an actuarial gain of £4,627,000, however this was capped to £105,000, with a £nil pension asset position recognised in the Statement of Financial Position. The gain recognised in total comprehensive income relates to actuarial adjustments.

The Association invested a total of £888,830 in the housing stock. £16,620 was spent on capitalised medical adaptations for tenants. Major repairs and component renewals expenditure amounted to £872,210, with windows, kitchens and heating systems being replaced during the year.

Statement on Internal Financial Control

The Management Committee acknowledges its ultimate responsibility for ensuring that the Association has in place a system of controls that is appropriate to the various business environments in which it operates. These controls are designed to give reasonable assurance with respect to:

- The reliability of financial information used within the Association or for publication;
- The maintenance of proper accounting records; and
- The safeguarding of assets against unauthorised use or disposition.

It is the Management Committee's responsibility to establish and maintain systems of internal financial control. Such systems can only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance against material financial misstatement or loss. Key elements include ensuring that:

- (a) Formal policies and procedures are in place, including the documentation of key systems and rules relating to the delegation of authorities, which allow the monitoring of controls and restrict the unauthorised use of the Association's assets;
- (b) Experienced and suitably qualified staff take responsibility for important business functions. Annual appraisal procedures have been established to maintain standards of performance;

REPORT OF THE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE (INCORPORATING THE STRATEGIC REPORT) FOR YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

Statement on Internal Financial Control (continued)

- (c) Forecasts and budgets are prepared which allow the Management Committee and management to monitor the key business risks and financial objectives, and progress towards financial plans set out for the year and the medium term. Regular management accounts are prepared promptly, providing relevant, reliable, and up to date financial and other information. Any significant variance from budget is investigated as appropriate;
- (d) All significant new initiatives, major commitments and investment projects are subject to formal authorisation procedures, through the relevant sub-committees which are comprised of Management Committee members:
- (e) The Association has appointed a firm of accountants, on a consultancy basis, as its internal auditor with the specific responsibility of assessing the adequacy and reliability of the system of internal financial control. The results of such reviews are reported to the Corporate Governance and Finance Sub-Committee;
- (f) The Management Committee reviews reports from the external auditor to provide reasonable assurance that control procedures are in place and are being followed; and
- (g) Formal practices have been established for instituting appropriate action to correct weaknesses identified from the above reports.

The Management Committee has reviewed the effectiveness of the system of internal financial control in existence in the Association for the year ended 31 March 2025. No weaknesses were found in internal financial control which resulted in material losses, contingencies or uncertainties which require disclosure in the financial statements or in the auditor's report on the financial statements.

Auditor

Azets Audit Services have expressed their willingness to continue in office as auditor and an agreement was reached for services to be provided for a further financial year. They will be proposed for reappointment at the Annual General Meeting.

Disclosure of Information to the Auditor

To the knowledge and belief of each of the persons who are members of the Management Committee at the time the report is approved:

- So far as the Committee members are aware, there is no relevant information of which the Association's auditor is unaware; and
- He/she has taken all the steps that he/she ought to have taken as a Committee member in order to make himself/herself aware of any relevant audit information, and to establish that the Association's auditor is aware of the information.

The report of the Management Committee (incorporating the Strategic Report) has been approved by the Management Committee on 17 June 2025.

By order of the Committee

Martin Ritchie Secretary

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF LANARKSHIRE HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Lanarkshire Housing Association Limited (the 'Association') for the year ended 31 March 2025 which comprise the Statement of Comprehensive Income, the Statement of Changes in Capital and Reserves, the Statement of Financial Position, the Statement of Cash Flows, and the notes to the financial statements, including significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion, the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the Association's affairs as at 31 March 2025 and of its income and expenditure for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014, Part 6 of the Housing (Scotland) Act 2010 and the Determination of Accounting Requirements 2019 issued by the Scottish Housing Regulator.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the Association in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard and we have fulfilled our ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Management Committee's use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the Association's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Management Committee with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the annual report, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. The Management Committee is responsible for the other information contained within the annual report. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF LANARKSHIRE HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

Other information (continued)

Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the course of the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Group accounts: Section 99(3) of the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014

We agree with the opinion of the Management Committee of the Association that it would be of no real value to the members of the Association to consolidate or include the financial statements of the Association's subsidiary in group financial statements required to be prepared under the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies (Group Accounts) Regulations 1969 for the year ended 31 March 2025, because of the immaterial nature of the subsidiary's transactions in the year, given that it is dormant in both the current year and the prior year.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- a satisfactory system of control over transactions has not been maintained; or
- the Association has not kept proper accounting records; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the books of account; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we need for our audit.

Responsibilities of the Management Committee

As explained more fully in the Statement of the Management Committee's Responsibilities set out on page 2, the Management Committee is responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Management Committee determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Management Committee is responsible for assessing the Association's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Management Committee either intend to liquidate the Association or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF LANARKSHIRE HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

A further description of our responsibilities is available on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

The extent to which the audit was considered capable of detecting irregularities including fraud

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above and on the FRC's website, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud.

We obtain and update our understanding of the Association, its activities, its control environment, and likely future developments, including in relation to the legal and regulatory framework applicable and how the Association is complying with that framework. Based on this understanding, we identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. This includes consideration of the risk of acts by the Association that were contrary to applicable laws and regulations, including fraud.

Our approach to identifying and assessing the risks of material misstatement in respect of irregularities, including non-compliance with laws and regulations, was as follows:

- the engagement director ensured that the engagement team collectively had the appropriate competence, capabilities and skills to identify or recognise non-compliance with applicable laws and regulations;
- we identified the laws and regulations applicable to the Association through discussions with the Management Committee members and the senior management team, and from our knowledge and experience of the RSL sector;
- we focused on specific laws and regulations which we considered may have a direct material effect on the financial statements or the operations of the Association, including the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014, Part 6 of the Housing (Scotland) Act 2010, the Determination of Accounting Requirements 2019 issued by the Scottish Housing Regulator and taxation, data protection, anti-bribery, employment, environmental and health and safety legislation;
- we assessed the extent of compliance with the laws and regulations identified above through making enquiries of the senior management team and the Management Committee and inspecting legal correspondence; and
- identified laws and regulations were communicated within the audit team regularly and the team remained alert to instances of non-compliance throughout the audit.

In response to the risk of irregularities and non-compliance with laws and regulations, we designed procedures which included, but were not limited to:

- agreeing financial statement disclosures to underlying supporting documentation;
- reading the minutes of meetings of the Management Committee and relevant sub-committees;
- enquiring of the senior management team and the Management Committee as to actual and potential litigation and claims;
- reviewing legal and professional fees paid in the year for indication of any actual and potential litigation and claims; and
- reviewing correspondence with HMRC, the Scottish Housing Regulator, OSCR and the Association's legal advisors.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF LANARKSHIRE HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements (continued)

We assessed the susceptibility of the Association's financial statements to material misstatement, including obtaining an understanding of how fraud might occur, by:

- making enquiries of the senior management team and the Management Committee as to where they
 considered there was susceptibility to fraud, their knowledge of actual, suspected and alleged fraud;
 and
- considering the internal controls in place to mitigate risks of fraud and non-compliance with laws and regulations.

To address the risk of fraud through management bias and override of controls, we:

- performed analytical procedures to identify any unusual or unexpected relationships;
- tested journal entries to identify unusual transactions;
- assessed whether judgements and assumptions made in determining the accounting estimates were indicative of potential bias; and
- investigated the rationale behind significant or unusual transactions.

Because of the inherent limitations of an audit, there is a risk that we will not detect all irregularities, including those leading to a material misstatement in the financial statements or non-compliance with regulation. This risk increases the more that compliance with a law or regulation is removed from the events and transactions reflected in the financial statements, as we will be less likely to become aware of instances of non-compliance. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the Association's members, as a body, in accordance with Section 87 of the Cooperative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Association's members, as a body, those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Association and the Association's members, as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.



Azets Audit Services Statutory Auditor Chartered Accountants Titanium 1 King's Inch Place Renfrew

PA4 8WF

Date: 17 June 2025

Azets Audit Services is eligible for appointment as auditor of the Association by virtue of its eligibility for appointment as auditor of a company under section 1212 of the Companies Act 2006.

REPORT BY THE AUDITOR TO THE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE OF LANARKSHIRE HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED ON INTERNAL FINANCIAL CONTROL FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

In addition to our audit of the Financial Statements, we have reviewed your statement on pages 6 and 7 concerning the Association's compliance with the information required by the Regulatory Standards in respect of internal financial control contained within the publication "Our Regulatory Framework" and associated Regulatory Advisory Notes which are issued by the Scottish Housing Regulator.

Basis of Opinion

We carried out our review having regard to the requirements on corporate governance matters within Bulletin 2009/4 issued by the Financial Reporting Council. The Bulletin does not require us to review the effectiveness of the Association's procedures for ensuring compliance with the guidance notes, nor to investigate the appropriateness of the reason given for non-compliance.

Opinion

In our opinion the Statement on Internal Financial Control on pages 6 and 7 has provided the disclosures required by the relevant Regulatory Standards within the publication "Our Regulatory Framework" and associated Regulatory Advisory Notes issued by the Scottish Housing Regulator in respect of internal financial control and is consistent with the information which came to our attention as a result of our audit work on the Financial Statements.

Through our enquiry of certain members of the Management Committee and Officers of the Association and examination of relevant documents, we have satisfied ourselves that the Management Committee's Statement on Internal Financial Control appropriately reflects the Association's compliance with the information required by the relevant Regulatory Standards in respect of internal financial control contained within the publication "Our Regulatory Framework" and associated Regulatory Advisory Notes issued by the Scottish Housing Regulator in respect of internal financial control.



Azets Audit Services Statutory Auditor Chartered Accountants Titanium 1 King's Inch Place Renfrew PA4 8WF

Date: 17 June 2025

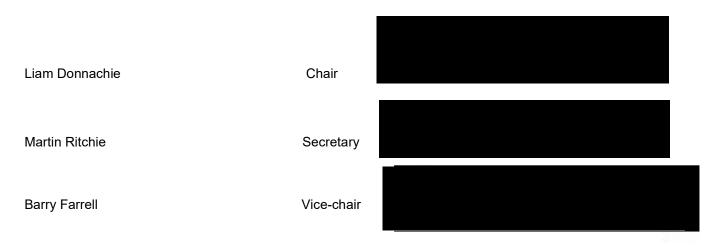
Azets Audit Services is eligible for appointment as auditor of the Association by virtue of its eligibility for appointment as auditor of a company under section 1212 of the Companies Act 2006.

STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

	Note	2025 £	2024 £
Turnover	4	4,836,770	4,567,563
Less: Operating expenditure	4	(3,791,542)	(4,023,853)
Operating surplus	4	1,045,228	543,710
Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment Interest receivable Interest and financing costs	10 11	44,937 54,672 (269,784)	39,832 44,246 (311,222)
Surplus before taxation		875,053	316,566
Taxation	12	-	-
Surplus for the year		875,053	316,566
Other Comprehensive Income			
Actuarial gain/(loss) in respect of the pension scheme	23	105,000	(59,000)
Total Comprehensive Income for the year		980,053	257,566

The results for the year relate wholly to continuing activities.

The financial statements were authorised for issue by the Management Committee on 17 June 2025 and signed on its behalf by:



STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN CAPITAL AND RESERVES AS AT 31 MARCH 2025

	Share	Revenue	Total
	Capital	Reserves	Reserves
	£	£	£
Balance at 1 April 2024 Total Comprehensive Income	91	23,450,560	23,450,651
	-	980,053	980,053
Issue of share capital Cancellation of shares	(3)	-	(3)
Balance at 31 March 2025	88	24,430,613	24,430,701

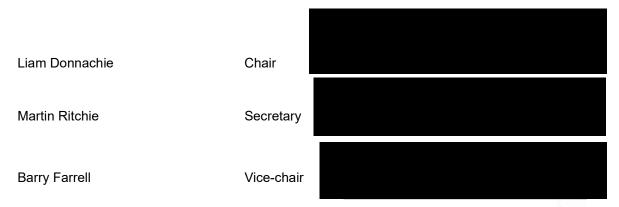
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN CAPITAL AND RESERVES AS AT 31 MARCH 2024

	Share Capital £	Revenue Reserves £	Total Reserves £
Balance at 1 April 2023	93	23,192,994	23,193,087
Total Comprehensive Income	-	257,566	257,566
Issue of share capital	3	-	3
Cancellation of shares	(5)	-	(5)
Balance at 31 March 2024	91	23,450,560	23,450,651

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 31 MARCH 2025

Fined Access	Note	2025 £	2024 £
Fixed Assets Housing properties Other fixed assets	13 13	27,869,602 966,813	27,859,339 961,423
		28,836,415	28,820,762
Investment in subsidiary	16	2	2
		28,836,417	28,820,764
Current assets		c 000	7.040
Stocks Debtors	17	6,888 289,379	7,242 332,878
Cash and cash equivalents	18	2,558,056	2,490,659
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	19	2,854,323 (1,394,378)	2,830,779 (1,755,540)
Net current assets		1,459,945	1,075,239
Total assets less current liabilities		30,296,362	29,896,003
Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year	20	(5,865,661)	(6,445,352)
Retirement benefit scheme	23	-	-
Net assets		24,430,701	23,450,651
Capital and reserves Share capital Revenue reserve	22 22	88 24,430,613	91 23,450,560
		24,430,701	23,450,651

The financial statements were authorised for issue by the Management Committee on 17 June 2025 and signed on its behalf by:



STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

	N	lotes	2025	2024
Net cash generated from operating activities		27	£ 1,601,566	£ 1,453,849
		21	1,001,000	1,400,040
Cash flow from investing activities Purchase of housing properties			(888,830)	(1,131,549)
Purchase of riousing properties Purchase of other fixed assets			(14,754)	(1,737,549)
Proceeds from sale of fixed assets			87,250	71,250
Government capital grants received			16,619	486,533
Interest received			54,672	44,246
			(745,043)	(542,429)
Cash flow from financing activities Interest paid and similar charges Repayment of borrowings Issue of share capital			(259,171) (529,955)	(304,609) (1,231,079) 3
		•	(789,126)	(1,535,685)
Net change in cash and cash equivalents		•	67,397	(624,265)
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 April			2,490,659	3,114,924
Cash and cash equivalents at 31 March		-	2,558,056	2,490,659
(i) Analysis of changes in net debt	At 1 April 2024 £	Cash flows	•	At 31 March 2025 £
Cash and cash equivalents				
·				
Cash and cash equivalents	2,490,659	67,397	· -	2,558,056
Borrowings				
Debt due within one year Debt due after one year	(502,353) (5,597,003)	529,955	(558,738) 551,124	(531,136) (5,045,879)
	(6,099,356)	529,955	(7,614)	(5,577,015)
Total	(3,608,697)	597,352	2 (7,614)	(3,018,959)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

1. General information

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland' (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and comply with the requirements of the Determination of Housing Requirements 2019 as issued by the Scottish Housing Regulator and the Statement of Recommended Practice for Social Housing Providers issued in 2018. The principal accounting policies are set out below.

The preparation of these financial statements in compliance with FRS 102 requires the use of certain accounting estimates. It also requires management to exercise judgement in applying the Association's accounting policies (see note 3).

These financial statements are presented in Pounds Sterling (GBP), as that is the currency in which the Association's transactions are denominated. They comprise the financial statements of the Association drawn up for the year ended 31 March 2025. These financial statements comprise the results of the Association only.

The Association is a Co-operative and Community Benefit Society limited by shares and is incorporated in the United Kingdom.

The Association's Scottish Charity number is SC042523.

The address of the Association's registered office is:

191 Brandon Street Motherwell ML1 1RS

The Association is defined as a public benefit entity and thus the Association complies with all disclosure requirements relating to public benefit entities. The Association is a registered social landlord in Scotland and its registered number is HAL 202.

2. Accounting policies

Basis of accounting

The financial statements are prepared on the historical cost basis of accounting subject to the revaluation of certain fixed assets and in accordance with applicable accounting standards. The effect of events relating to the year ended 31 March 2025, which occurred before the date of approval of the financial statements by the Management Committee have been included in the statements to the extent required to show a true and fair view of the state of affairs as at 31 March 2025 and of the results for the year ended on that date.

Consolidation

The Association and its subsidiary undertaking, Lanarkshire Initiatives Limited, comprise a group. The Financial Conduct Authority has granted exemption from preparing group financial statements on the basis the financial results of the subsidiary are immaterial, which they are as the company is dormant. These financial statements therefore represent the results of the Association and not of the group.

Going concern

The Management Committee anticipate that a surplus will be generated in the year to 31 March 2026 and the year to 31 March 2027. The Association has a healthy cash position and thus the Management Committee is satisfied that there are sufficient resources in place to continue operating for the foreseeable future. Thus, the Management Committee continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the annual financial statements.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

2. Accounting policies (continued)

Turnover

Turnover represents rental and service charge income, factoring service income, and fees or revenue grants receivable from local authorities and from The Scottish Government. Also included is any income from first tranche shared ownership disposals. Turnover is recognised when the Association is entitled to it, the amount of revenue can be measured reliably and its probable the economic benefits of the transaction will flow to the Association.

Government revenue grants

Government revenue grants are recognised using the accrual model which means the Association recognises the grant in income on a systematic basis over the period in which the Association recognises the related costs for which the grant is intended to compensate.

Non-government capital and revenue grants

Non-government capital and revenue grants are recognised using the performance model. If there are no performance conditions attached the grants are recognised as revenue when the grants are received or receivable.

A grant that imposes specific future performance related conditions on the recipient is recognised as revenue only when the performance related conditions are met.

A grant received before the revenue recognition criteria are satisfied is recognised as a liability.

Government capital grants

Government capital grants, at amounts approved by the Scottish Government or local authorities, are paid directly to the Association as required to meet its liabilities during the development process. This is treated as a deferred capital grant and is released to income in accordance with the accrual model over the useful life of the asset it relates to on completion of the development phase. The accrual model requires the Association to recognise income on a systematic basis over the period in which the Association recognises the related costs for which the grant is intended to compensate.

Apportionment of management expenses

Direct employee, administration and operating costs have been apportioned to the relevant sections of the Statement of Comprehensive Income on the basis of costs of staff directly attributable to the operations dealt with in the financial statements.

Pensions (Note 23)

The Association operates a defined benefit scheme in respect of its employees. The assets of the scheme are held in external funds managed by professional investment managers.

In accordance with FRS 102 section 28, the operating and financing costs of pension and post retirement schemes (determined by a qualified actuary) are recognised separately in the Statement of Comprehensive Income. Service costs are systematically spread over the service lives of the employees and financing costs are recognised in the period in which they arise.

The difference between actual and expected returns on assets during the year, including changes in the actuarial assumptions, is recognised in the Statement of Comprehensive Income.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

2. Accounting policies (continued)

Interest receivable

Interest income is recognised in the Statement of Comprehensive Income using the effective interest method.

Interest payable

Finance costs are charged to the Statement of Comprehensive Income over the term of the debt using the effective interest method so that the amount charged is at a constant rate on the carrying amount. Issue costs are initially recognised as a reduction in the proceeds of the associated capital instrument.

Fixed assets - Housing properties

Housing properties are stated at cost, less accumulated depreciation. The development cost of housing properties includes:-

- 1. Cost of acquiring land and buildings.
- 2. Development expenditure including administration costs.

These costs are either termed "qualifying costs" by the Scottish Government for approved social housing grant or are considered for mortgage loans by private lenders or are met out of the Association's reserves.

All invoices and architects' certificates relating to capital expenditure incurred in the year at gross value are included in the accounts for the year, provided that the dates of issue or valuation are prior to the year-end.

Expenditure on schemes which are subsequently aborted is written off in the year in which it is recognised that the schemes will not be developed to completion.

New components to be capitalised must have a gross book value equal to or greater than £1,000.

Depreciation - Housing properties

Each housing unit has been split between its major component parts. Each major component is depreciated on a straight line basis over its expected economic useful life. The following major components and useful lives have been identified by the Association: -

Land - not depreciated Structure – over 60 years Roof – over 60 years Windows – over 20 years Kitchen – over 20 years Central heating – over 20 years Bathroom – over 20 years

A full year's depreciation is charged in the year of purchase. No charge is made in the year of disposal. A de-minimums capitalisation level of £1,000 is applied.

Other fixed assets

Depreciation is charged on other fixed assets so as to write off the asset cost less any recoverable value over its anticipated useful life.

The following rates have been used: -

Computer equipment - 20% on cost
Office equipment - 20% on cost
Furniture and fittings - 10% on cost
Office premises - 2% on cost
Motor vehicles - 25% on cost

A full year's depreciation is charged in the year of purchase. No charge is made in the year of disposal.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

2. Accounting policies (continued)

Investment properties

Investment properties are properties held for commercial lettings. These properties are held at their fair value and are thus not depreciated. The fair value of each property will be considered at each reporting date and any changes will be recognised in the Statement of Comprehensive Income.

Debtors

Short term debtors are measured at transaction price, less any impairment.

Rental arrears

Rental arrears represent amounts due by tenants for rental of social housing properties at the year end. Rental arrears are reviewed regularly by management and written down to the amount deemed recoverable. Any provision deemed necessary is shown alongside gross rental arrears in Note 17.

Cash and cash equivalents

Cash is represented by cash in hand and deposits with financial institutions repayable without penalty on notice of not more than 24 hours. Cash equivalents are highly liquid investments that mature in no more than three months from the date of acquisition and that are readily convertible to known amounts of cash with insignificant risk of change in value.

Investments

This is monies held on deposits of more than three months with the Association's banks.

Creditors

Short term creditors are measured at the transaction price. Other financial liabilities, including bank loans, are measured initially at fair value, net of transaction costs, and are measured subsequently at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

Loans

Mortgage loans are advanced by Private Lenders or the Scottish Government under the terms of individual mortgage deeds in respect of each property or housing scheme. Advances are available only in respect of those developments which have been given approval by the Scottish Government.

Financial instruments

The Association only enters into basic financial instruments transactions that result in the recognition of financial assets and liabilities like trade and other accounts receivable and payable, loans from banks and related parties.

Debt instruments (other than those wholly repayable or receivable within one year), including loans and other accounts receivable and payable, are initially measured at the present value of the future cash flows and subsequently at amortised cost using the effective interest method. Debt instruments that are payable or receivable within one year, typically trade payables or receivables, are measured, initially and subsequently, at the undiscounted amount of the cash or other consideration, expected to be paid or received. However if the arrangements of a short-term instrument constitutes a financing transaction, like the payment of a trade debt deferred beyond normal business terms or financed at a rate of interest that is not a market rate or in case of an out-right short-term loan not at market rate, the financial asset or liability is measured, initially, at the present value of the future cash flow discounted at a market rate of interest for a similar debt instrument and subsequently at amortised cost.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

2. Accounting policies (continued)

Financial commitments

Rentals paid under operating leases are charged to the Statement of Comprehensive Income on a straight line basis over the lease term.

3. Judgements in applying policies and key sources of estimation uncertainty

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to make estimates and assumptions which affect reported income, expenses, assets, and liabilities. Use of available information and application of judgement are inherent in the formation of estimates, together with past experience and expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances. Actual results in the future could differ from such estimates.

The members of the Management Committee consider the following to be critical judgements in preparing the financial statements:

- The categorisation of housing properties as property, plant, and equipment in line with the requirements of the SORP;
- The amount disclosed as 'operating surplus' is representative of activities that would normally be regarded as 'operating'; and
- The identification of a cash-generating unit for impairment purposes.

The Management Committee are satisfied that the accounting policies are appropriate and applied consistently. Key sources of estimation have been applied as follows:

Estimate Valuation of housing properties	Basis of estimation Housing properties are held at deemed cost which is based on existing use valuations at the date of transition to FRS 102 of 1 April 2014. Additions after this date are held at historical cost. The assumptions used to form the basis of the existing use valuation were reviewed and were considered reasonable and appropriate.
The main components of housing properties	The cost of housing properties is split into separately identifiable components and depreciated over the expected useful life. These components were identified by knowledgeable and experienced staff members. Government grants relating to the purchase of identifiable components are amortised over the expected useful life.
Recoverable amount of rental and other trade receivables	Rental arrears and other trade receivables are reviewed by appropriately experienced senior management team members on a case by case basis with the balance outstanding together with the payment history of the individual tenant being taken into account.
The obligations under the Strathclyde pension scheme	This has relied on the actuarial assumptions of a qualified actuary which have been reviewed and are considered reasonable and appropriate.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

3. Judgements in applying policies and key sources of estimation uncertainty (continued)

Estimate Basis of estimation

The valuation of investment properties

The investment properties were valued by an appropriately qualified surveyor using market data at the date of valuation.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

4. Particulars of turnover, operating expenditure and operating surplus

			2025			2024
Income and Expenditure From lettings	Turnover £	Operating Expenditure £	Operating Surplus £	Turnover £	Operating Expenditure £	Operating Surplus £
Social Lettings (Note 5) Other activities (Note 6)	4,769,556 67,214	(3,738,853) (52,689)	1,030,703 14,525	4,504,885 62,678	(3,968,636) (55,217)	536,249 7,461
	4,836,770	(3,791,542)	1,045,228	4,567,563	(4,023,853)	543,710

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

5. Particulars of turnover, operating expenditure and operating surplus from social letting activities

	General Needs Housing £	Supported Housing Accommodation £	Shared Ownership Accommodation £	2025 Total £	2024 Total £
Income from rent and service charges Rent receivable net of service charges Service charges	4,067,919 115,178	413,020 11,413	100,265 -	4,581,204 126,591	4,282,982 117,402
Gross income from rents and service charges Less voids	4,183,097 (19,176)	424,433	100,265	4,707,795 (19,176)	4,400,384 (7,212)
Net income from rents and service charges	4,163,921	424,433	100,265	4,688,619	4,393,172
Release of deferred government capital grants Other revenue grants	44,355 36,582	-	-	44,355 36,582	43,524 68,189
Total turnover from social letting activities	4,244,858	424,433	100,265	4,769,556	4,504,885
Expenditure Management and maintenance administration costs Service charges Planned cyclical maintenance including major repairs Reactive maintenance costs Bad debts – rents and service charges Depreciation of social housing Impairment of social housing Exceptional costs* - legal fees	(1,631,010) (97,680) (299,123) (476,363) (24,622) (741,716)	(168,726) (9,679) (29,640) (47,202) - (75,393)	(71,757) - - - - (19,145) -	(1,871,493) (107,359) (328,763) (523,565) (24,622) (836,254)	(1,869,839) (157,910) (198,879) (447,819) (69,866) (785,060) - (439,263)
Operating expenditure for social letting activities	(3,317,311)	(330,640)	(90,902)	(3,738,853)	(3,968,636)
Operating surplus on letting activities, 2025	927,547	93,793	9,363	1,030,703	
Operating surplus on letting activities, 2024	444,223	95,061	(3,035)		536,249

^{*} These exceptional costs are legal fees incurred in regard to the ongoing legal case in respect of Watling Street – please see note 29.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

6. Particulars of turnover, operating expenditure and operating surplus from other activities

	Grants from Scottish Ministers £	Other revenue grants £	Supporting people income	Other income £	2025 Total Turnover £	2024 Total Turnover £	Operating costs - bad debts £	Other operating costs	2025 Operating Surplus £	2024 Operating Surplus £
Wider role activities	_	-	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	-
Care and repair of property	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Factoring	-	-	-	5,894	5,894	5,900	-	(4,620)	1,274	703
Insurance Income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Development and construction of										-
property activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Support activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Care activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Agency/management services for RSLs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other agency / management services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Developments for sale to RSLs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Development and improvements for										-
sale to non RSLs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Commercial rent	-	-	-	61,320	61,320	56,778	-	(48,069)	13,251	6,758
Misc income										
Total from other activities, 2025	-	-	-	67,214	67,214		-	(52,689)	14,525	
Total from other activities, 2024	-	-	-	62,678		62,678	-	(55,217)		7,461

[#] Undertaken to support the community, other than the provision, construction, improvement, and management of housing

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

7.	Employees		
	• •	2025	2024
	Staff costs (including Directors' Emoluments) consist of:	£	£
	Wages and salaries	974,946	955,824
	Social security costs	110,214	107,341
	Pension costs	63,450	237,105
	Defined benefit pension adjustment (Note 23)	102,000	(58,000)
		1,250,610	1,242,270
		2025	2024
		Number	Number
	The number of full-time equivalents employed by the Association during		
	the year was:	18	20

8. Directors' emoluments

The directors are defined as the members of the Management Committee, the Chief Executive and any other person reporting directly to the Chief Executive or the Management Committee. No emoluments were paid to any member of the Management Committee during the year (2024: £nil).

	2025 £	2024 £
Emoluments of the current Chief Executive (excluding pension contributions) Emoluments of the former Chief Executive (excluding pension	19,654	-
contributions)	81,223	101,838
	100,877	101,838

The Association's pension contribution for the current Chief Executive in the year amounted to £2,286 (2024: £nil) and for the former Chief Executive amounted to £2,574 (2024: £24,618).

Numbers of Directors whose emoluments (excluding pension contributions) exceed £60,000 during the year were as follows: -	2025 Number	2024 Number
£100,000 - £109,999 £90,000 - £99,999 £80,000 - £89,999 £70,000 - £79,999 £60,000 - £69,999	1 3 1	1 - - 2 4
Emoluments (excluding pension contributions) to those earning more than $\pounds 60,\!000$	£ 364,511	£ 514,372

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

8. Directors' emoluments (continued)

Total pension contributions to directors whose emoluments exceeded £60,000 were £27,337 (2024: £94,502). No enhanced or special terms apply to membership and the directors have no other pension arrangements to which the Association contributes.

	Ł	t.
Total expenses reimbursed in so far as not chargeable to U.K.		
Income Tax	-	-

The Association considers key management personnel to be the Management Committee and senior management team (listed on the first page of the financial statements).

Total emoluments (including employers NI) paid to the key management personnel of the Association amounted to £631,988 (2024: £574,895). Pension contributions on behalf of the key management personnel amounted to £41,203 (2024: £94,502).

9.	Auditor's remuneration	2025 £	2024 £
	The remuneration of the auditor for the year in respect of audit	~	~
	services (excluding VAT)	18,375 ————	<u> 17,500</u>
	Amounts paid to the auditor by the Association in respect		
	of non-audit services (excluding VAT)		<u>350</u>
10.	Interest receivable	2025	2024
		£	£
	Bank interest	54,672	44,246
11.	Interest payable and similar charges	2025	2024
		£	£
	Bank loans	259,171	304,609
	Amortisation of loan arrangement fees	7,613	7,613
	Defined benefit pension adjustment (Note 23)	3,000	(1,000)
		269,784	311,222

12. Taxation

The Association is a registered charity and as a result no corporation tax is due on any surplus generated from charitable activities. No corporation tax is due on its non-chargeable activities.

LANARKSHIRE HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

13. Tangible fixed assets	Housing properties held for letting	Completed shared ownership housing properties	Office premises	Computer equipment, office equipment & furniture and fittings	Investment properties - Commercial properties	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Cost or valuation	00 000 700	4 040 400	050.004	400.000	505.000	04.044.400
At 1 April 2024	32,236,726	1,218,489	658,864	102,389	595,000	34,811,468
Additions – components Additions – property	888,830	-	-	-	-	888,830
Additions – property Additions – other fixed assets	<u>-</u>	_	_	14,754	_	14,754
Disposals – components	(128,803)	-	-	14,704	-	(128,803)
Disposals – other fixed assets	(123,555)	_	-	(66,848)	_	(66,848)
Disposals – property	-	(50,376)	-	· , , , -	-	(50,376)
At 31 March 2025	32,996,753	1,168,113	658,864	50,295	595,000	35,469,025
Depreciation						
At 1 April 2024	5,400,466	195,410	309,739	85,091	_	5,990,706
Provided for year	747,995	19,146	1,040	8,324	_	776,505
Disposals – components	(59,690)	, <u>-</u>	, -	· -	-	(59,690)
Disposals – other fixed assets	` · · · · · · · · · · ·	-	-	(66,848)	-	(66,848)
Disposals – property		(8,063)	-			(8,063)
At 31 March 2025	6,088,771	206,493	310,779	26,567		6,632,610
Net Book Value						
At 31 March 2025	26,907,982	961,620	348,085	23,728	595,000	28,836,415
At 31 March 2024	26 236 260	1 023 070	3/0 125	17 209	595 000	28 820 762
At 31 March 2024	26,836,260 ========	1,023,079	349,125	17,298 ————	595,000 ————	28,820,762

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

Tangible fixed assets (continued) 13.

The depreciation charge for housing stock in the year was £767,141 (2024: £730,077). The net book value of disposed components was £69,113 (2024: £54,983) and has been included in depreciation of social Housing in note 5 in accordance with the SORP giving a total depreciation of social housing of £836,254 (2024: £785,060).

Additions to housing property include no capitalised interest (2024: £nil) and no capitalised administration costs (2024: £nil). All housing properties are freehold. Properties with a cost of £50,376 (2024: £36,704) and accumulated depreciation of £8,063 (2024: £5,286) have been disposed in the year for proceeds of £87,250, with a grant to be repaid of £nil (2024: £71,250 with a grant repaid of £nil).

The housing properties were revalued on an existing use value as at 1 April 2014 (by Jones Lang LaSalle Limited) and this value was used as the deemed cost from that date in accordance with FRS 102. The commercial properties were valued at 14 March 2022 (by Jones Lang LaSalle Limited).

As at 31 March 2025, housing properties used as security for loans reported a net book value of £19,604,771 (2024: £19,434,667).

Included within housing properties is land with a carrying value of £5,597,612 (2024: £5,597,612).

14. **Housing stock**

The number of units of accommodation owned by the Association was as follows: -

	965	967
Supported Housing Accommodation Shared Ownership Accommodation	87 37	87 39
General Needs Housing	841	841
·	2025	2024

15. **Commercial units**

The number of commercial units owned and rented out by the Association was as follows: -

	Commercial Units	7	7
16.	Investments	2025 £	2024 £
	Investment in subsidiary undertaking	2	2

Lanarkshire Housing Association Limited owns 2 ordinary £1 shares in Lanarkshire Initiatives Limited. This represents a 100% shareholding in Lanarkshire Initiatives Limited, a company registered in Scotland, whose principal activity is that of general construction of buildings and civil engineering works, however the company was dormant during the current year.

For the year ended 31 March 2025, Lanarkshire Initiatives Limited made a profit after taxation of £nil (2024: £ Nil). At 31 March 2025, Lanarkshire Initiatives Limited had net assets of £2 (2024: £2).

2024

2025

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

	025 2024 £ £
Gross rent and service charges Less: Bad debt provision 129, (86,	906 145,504 040) (89,514)
43,	866 55,990
	396 15,704
Prepayments and accrued income 221,	117 261,184
	379 332,878 <u>———</u>
All amounts shown under debtors fall due for payment within one year.	
18. Cash and cash equivalents 2	025 2024 £ £
Cash at bank and in hand 2,558,	056 2,490,659
2,558,	2,490,659
19. Creditors: amounts falling due within one year 2	025 2024 £ £
Bank loans 531,	136 <i>502,353</i>
,	813 256,066
	325 <i>72,071</i>
	712 25,158
	422 34,519 541 291,631
Other creditors 148,	
Amounts due to the Scottish Government 380,	
Deferred capital grants (see note 21) 44,	355 <i>43,524</i>
1,394,	378
Included in accruals is £3,040 of outstanding pension contributions (2024: £16,837).	
The bank overdraft and loans are secured as detailed in note 20.	
20. Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year	2025 2024 £ £
Deferred capital grants (see note 21)	•
Bank loans 5,045,	, 879
5,865, 	,661 6,445,352 ====================================

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

20. Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year (continued)

Bank loans are split:	2025 £	2024 £
Due between one and two years Due between two and five years Due in five years or more	539,647 1,470,928 3,035,304	502,353 1,507,059 3,587,591
	5,045,879	5,597,003

The loans together with any bank overdraft from Virgin Money and The Royal Bank of Scotland plc are secured by standard securities over the properties on which the loans were granted. Security is still held over properties by Bank of Scotland on loans repaid within the financial year.

Loans from Virgin Money (formerly trading as Clydesdale Bank) are repayable on a quarterly basis over 15 years inclusive of interest. The current terms are on a 10-year fixed rate arrangement at 2.6% thereafter moving to another fixed or variable rate option in August 2029.

The loans from The Royal Bank of Scotland plc are repayable on a monthly basis over 30 years inclusive of interest. The rate of interest charged is either fixed at 2.775% or variable between 0.45% and 1.5% above bank base rate per annum.

21. Deferred capital grants

, ,	2025	2024
	£	£
Balance at 1 April 2024	891,873	448,864
Additional capital grant received	16,619	486,533
Released to Statement of Comprehensive Income	(44,355)	(43,524)
Balance at 31 March 2025	864,137	891,873
Due:		
< 1 year	44,355	43,524
1-2 years	44,355	43,524
2-5 years	133,065	130,571
>5 years	642,362	674,254
	864,137	891,873

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

2025 £	2024 £
91	93
(3)	(5)
88	91
	£ 91 (3)

Each member of the Association holds one share of £1 in the Association. These shares carry no rights to dividend or distributions on a winding up. When a shareholder ceases to be a member, that person's share is cancelled, and the amount paid thereon becomes the property of the Association. Each member has a right to vote at members' meetings. Called up share capital on the Statement of Financial Position has been adjusted to reflect the number of shares held by active members.

The revenue reserve includes all current and prior year retained surpluses or deficits.

23. Pensions

Lanarkshire Housing Association Limited participates in the Strathclyde Pension Fund which is a statutory multi-employer defined benefit scheme. It is administered by Glasgow City Council in accordance with the Local Government Pension Scheme (Scotland) Regulations 1998, as amended.

From 1 April 2015, the Scheme changed from a final salary 1/60th accrual scheme to a CARE 1/45th accrual scheme. The defined benefit scheme closed to new members on 1 April 2019 but remains open to existing members. During the year, the Association paid employer contributions at a gross rate of 6.5% less 3.13% for ill health liability. From 1 April 2026, the Association will pay contributions at gross rate of 6.5%, less 3.13% for ill health liability, with no service deficit payments due in the year.

An updated accounting valuation of the Strathclyde Pension Fund was performed as at 31 March 2025.

The main financial assumptions used by the Council's Actuary, Hymans Robertson, (these are assumptions specific to the Association which were derived with assistance from Spence and Partners) in their calculations are as follows:

Assumptions as at	31 March 2025	31 March 2024
Pension increases	2.75%	2.75%
Salary increases	3.45%	3.45%
Discount rate	5.80%	4.85%

The average future life expectancies at age 65 are summarised below:

Mortality	2025 Males	2025 Females
Current pensioners	20.0 years	22.5 years
Future pensioners	22.8 years	24.8 years
	2024	2024
	Males	Females
Current pensioners	20.1 years	22.6 years
Future pensioners	22.9 years	24.8 years

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

23. Pensions (continued)

The sensitivities regarding the principal assumptions used t	o measure the scheme liabilities Approximate %	are set out below: Approximate
Sensitivity Analysis	increase to	Monetary
	Employer Liability	amount (£000)
0.1% decrease in Real Discount Rate	2%	127
0.1% increase in the Salary Increase Rate	0%	16
0.1% increase in the Pension Increase Rate	2%	115
1 year increase in member life expectancy	4%	256
The table below compares the present value of the schen with the estimates employer assets.	ne liabilities, based on the Actua	ry assumptions
Net Pension Liability as at	31 March	n 31 March
	2025	5 2024
	£000	£000
Estimated Employer Assets (A)	6,409	7,291
Present Value of Scheme Liabilities	6,409	7,291
Present Value of Unfunded Liabilities	•	-
Total Value of Liabilities (B)	6,409	7,291
()		<u> </u>
Net Pension Liability (A) – (B)		<u> </u>
Analysis of the amount charged to operating profit:		

THE THE GLOSING (T)		
Analysis of the amount charged to operating profit:		
	ear to 31	Year to 31
Ma	arch 2025	March 2024
	£'000	£'000
Service cost	122	148
Contributions	(20)	(206)
Past service cost	-	-
Curtailment and Settlements	-	-
Decrease in irrecoverable surplus		
Total operating charge	102	(58)
Net Interest cost	3	(1)

Analysis of the amount recognised in the Statement of Other Comprehensive Income:

	Year to 31 larch 2025 £ 000	Year to 31 March 2024 £ 000
Actuarial gain/(loss) recognised as other comprehensive income	105	(59) ———

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

23. Pensions (continued)

	Year to 31 March 2025 £ 000	Year to 31 March 2024 £ 000
Deficit in scheme at beginning of year	- (422)	- (4.40)
Current service cost	(122)	(148)
Employer contributions	20	206
Other income	-	-
Other outgoings (e.g. expenses, etc.)	-	-
Past service costs	-	-
Impact of settlements and curtailments	-	-
Net interest cost	(3)	1
Actuarial gain/(loss)	105	(59)
Surplus/(Deficit) at end of year	-	-

An asset ceiling has been applied which restricts the actuarial gain to £105k and restricts the pension surplus to £nil.

24. Establishment of Association

The Association is established under the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 and was incorporated in the United Kingdom and is registered in Scotland.

25. Commitments - capital and repairs

As at 31 March 2025, the Association had commitments in respect of capital and repairs work of:

	2025 £	2024 £
Commitment	<u>25,420</u>	395,079
Approved but not contracted for	1,120,823 ———	446,568
To be funded by: Scottish Government Grant The Association's reserves	1,146,243 ———	841,647

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

26. Commitments under operating leases

As at 31 March 2025 the Association had total commitments under non-cancellable operating leases as set out below: -

	Operating leases which expire:	2025 £	2024 £
	Within one year	16,610	21,262
	Between one and two years	12,142	8,027
	In two to five years	560	3,559
	in the terms years		
		29,312 	32,848
27	Not each flow gonerated from experting activities		
27.	Net cash flow generated from operating activities	2025	2024
		2025 £	2024 £
		L	£
	Surplus for the year	875,053	316,566
	Adjustments for non cash items:	,	,
	Depreciation of tangible fixed assets		
	(including loss on disposal of components)	845,618	816,921
	Decrease/(increase) in stocks	354	(1,548)
	Decrease in debtors	43,499	106,980
	(Decrease)/increase in creditors	(390,776)	88,882
	Net book value of tangible fixed asset disposals	` 42,314	31,851
	Release of deferred Government Capital Grant	(44,355)	(43,524)
	Non cash movement relating to pension liability	102,000	(59,000)
	Decrease in valuation of investment properties	•	-
	Shares cancelled	(3)	(5)
	Adjustments for investing and financing activities:	` ,	()
	Interest received	(54,672)	(44,246)
	Interest payable	269,784	312,222
	Proceeds from disposal of housing properties	(87,250)	(71,250)
	Net cash generated from operating activities	1,601,566	1,453,849

28. Related parties

The Association has Management Committee members who are also tenants. The total rent received in the year relating to tenant Management Committee members is £4,108 (2024: £6,079). The total rent arrears relating to tenant Management Committee members included within debtors at the year-end is £nil (2024: £nil). The total rent paid in advance of the year-end was £11 (2024: £38).

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

29. Watling Street

Some residents in Watling Street, Motherwell raised Court proceedings against the Association and four other co-defendants. The basis of their claim was that LHA had breached tenancy agreements in that the homes were not fit for habitation. It was claimed that there is a presence of toxic compounds in the indoor air due to inadequate remediation of the site prior to development, and it was agreed that one of the residents' claims would pursue through the Courts as a test case whilst the remaining residents' cases would be sisted until the test case was determined.

The Management Committee has noted the extensive site investigations previously conducted by North Lanarkshire Council over such claims of contaminated land at Watling Street, which concluded that the open space and garden soils were safe. During 2015/16, one of the defendants, North Lanarkshire Council was released from the action by the pursuers and North Lanarkshire Council has no further plans to revisit the conclusions from the site investigation reports.

A Procedural Roll hearing in front of Lord Jones at the Outer House of the Court of Session took place in March 2015. Lord Jones issued his Opinion in December 2015, finding that the case against LHA should be dismissed, along with another defendant in the case, City Link Development Company Ltd. The case against the final defendant in the case, Scott Wilson Scotland Ltd, was allowed to proceed to a Proof before Answer hearing by Lord Jones.

The pursuers appealed the decision of Lord Jones to dismiss Lanarkshire Housing Association Limited from the action to the Inner House of the Court of Session. This appeal was dismissed by the Inner House of the Court of Session in February 2017 and leave to appeal to the Supreme Court was also denied by the Inner House. The pursuers submitted an application to appeal directly to the Supreme Court and this application was refused by the Supreme Court in January 2019.

In the financial year 2020/21, the Association was awarded £289,000 of costs against the pursuers of which £nil was outstanding at the year-end (2024: £nil).

In relation to those outstanding cases which had previously been sisted, the pursuers enrolled a Motion to the Court of Session seeking to amend their pleadings in light of the findings of the test case. Lanarkshire Housing Association Limited opposed this Motion, which was heard by Lord Clark in May 2019, who subsequently ruled in the Association's favour and found that the outstanding cases should be dismissed.

The pursuers appealed Lord Clark's ruling and the Inner House of the Court of Session heard this Reclaiming Motion in April 2020, finding in the pursuer's favour, allowing the cases to proceed. These outstanding cases were heard by Lord Clark at the Outer House of the Court of Session in a Proof Before Answer Hearing, concluding in March 2024. LHA instructed Senior Counsel and independent expert witnesses to prepare and present its defences, incurring exceptional legal costs of £46,797 (2024 £439,263) in respect of these outstanding cases as noted in note 5.

Lord Clark issued his Opinion on 5 June 2024 which found that the pursuers' case failed on the grounds of breach of duty and causation and consequently dismissed the case against LHA.

On 25 June 2024, LHA was advised of the pursuer's intention to appeal the decision of Lord Clark and the appeal hearing date was put on hold until the pursuer made individual applications to appeal each of the thirty-three cases.

Following several subsequent administrative errors by the pursuer which led to delays, a procedural hearing was held on 13 June 2025, to discuss the details of the appeal. It is anticipated that an appeal hearing will be held on 09 & 10 December 2025.

LHA's solicitors consider it unlikely that LHA will lose the appeal. Although accounts of expenses have been lodged with the Court, enforcement will not be permitted until the appeal has been decided.